

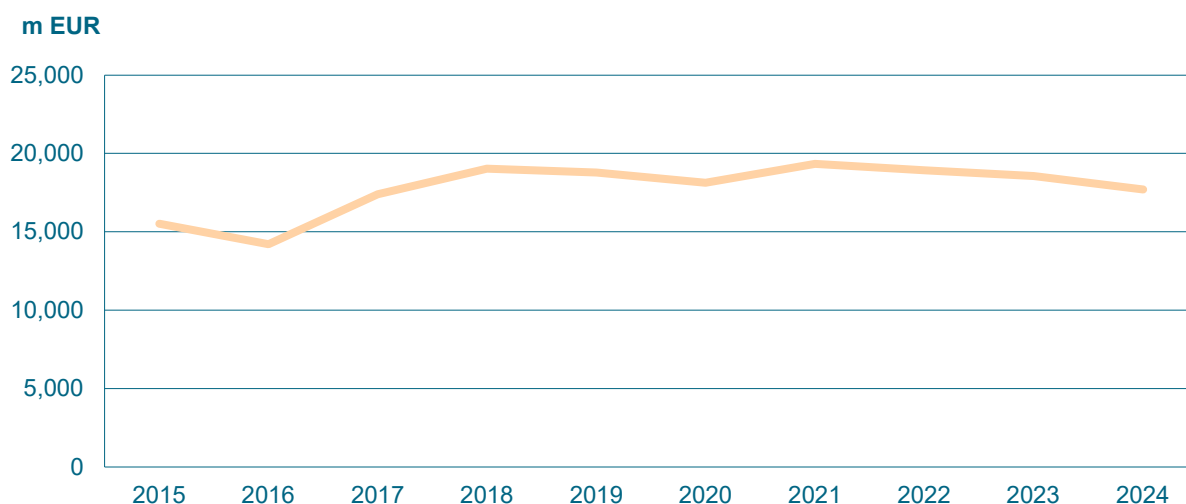
China

German exports to China

Year	Total exports of goods	Machinery exports		
	m EUR	m EUR	Shares in total exports %	yoy %
2015	71,284	15,516	21.8	
2016	76,046	14,210	18.7	-8.4
2017	86,141	17,392	20.2	22.4
2018	93,004	19,016	20.4	9.3
2019	95,984	18,785	19.6	-1.2
2020	95,840	18,119	18.9	-3.5
2021	103,564	19,331	18.7	6.7
2022	106,762	18,922	17.7	-2.1
2023	97,346	18,564	19.1	-1.9
2024	89,935	17,701	19.7	-4.6
2025/01-03	20,538	3,993	19.4	-12.2

Source: Federal Statistical Office Germany, VDMA

Development of German machinery exports to China



Source: Federal Statistical Office Germany, VDMA

German machinery exports of the most important sectors to China

Sectors	Shares of mechanical engineering in %					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Power Transmiss. Engineering	11.2	13.6	12.8	11.5	11.1	10.9
Machine Tools	10.2	6.9	8.1	8.2	8.9	8.7
Valves and Fittings	5.3	5.5	6.3	6.4	5.9	7.2
Plastics & Rubber Machinery	4.3	4.3	5.2	6.7	8.1	6.3
Air-handling Technology	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6
Semicond., Flat Panel Displ. Prod. Eq.	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.2	5.4
Compress., Compress. Air, Vac. Techn.	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.6
Fluid Power Equipment	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.1
Pumps	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.1
Printing and Paper Techn.	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.1
Process Plant & Equipm.	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	2.9
Measuring and Testing Technology	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9
Precision Tools	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Food Process. & Packag. Mach.	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.5
Mechanical engineering in m EUR	18,785	18,119	19,331	18,922	18,564	17,701

Source: Federal Statistical Office Germany, VDMA

Machinery imports of China

Year	Total m EUR	Country shares in %					
		JP	DE	US	NL	KR	SG
2015	86,934	21.8	20.4	12.3	1.8	11.3	2.6
2016	81,778	24.8	18.7	11.7	2.0	11.2	2.7
2017	96,244	27.0	18.3	10.6	1.7	11.0	2.3
2018	110,290	27.0	17.4	10.5	2.6	12.9	2.6
2019	106,219	26.3	18.2	10.5	2.4	12.3	2.5
2020	105,299	26.6	17.1	10.5	3.2	11.5	3.4
2021	121,712	27.5	16.5	10.5	3.1	9.8	4.5
2022	119,920	26.4	16.3	11.4	2.8	8.8	4.4
2023	117,622	24.5	16.6	10.4	6.6	8.0	5.2
2024	118,359	24.8	15.1	9.5	8.4	8.2	6.0

Source: General Administration of Customs China, VDMA